

Unit 2 • What Can We Measure About Chemicals?

DENSITY LAB

Purpose: The purpose of this lab is to take measurements, present data and calculations clearly, explore the ideas of accuracy and precision of measurements, and explore the idea of density.

Apparatus:

aluminum slab

electronic balance

centimeter ruler

aluminum foil

Procedure:

- Carefully measure the length, width, and height of an aluminum slab.
Note: because height of slab is very small, a different method must be used to measure it.
- Measure the mass of the aluminum slab.
- Record measurements on the Data Table.
- Calculate the density of the slab.
- Calculate the accuracy of your density value knowing that the accepted value is 2.699 g/cm^3 .
- Determine the precision of the class data using \pm notation.

Data:

length of Al slab (cm)	
width of Al slab (cm)	
height of __ Al slabs (cm)	
mass of Al slab (g)	

Calculations:

calculated height (cm)	
volume of slab (cm^3)	
density of Al (g/cm^3)	
% error (%)	

Sample Calculations: (*Show the formula you are using and show your calculation. If you are doing a repetitive calculation, show only one example.*)

density of Al

% error

Class Data:

Density (g/cm ³)

Density (g/cm ³)

average density (g/cm ³)	
$\frac{\text{largest value} - \text{smallest value}}{2}$	
reported value	±

Using Density:

What Is The Thickness of a Piece of Aluminum Foil?

1. Consider a slab of Al and a piece of Al foil.
The foil has a density that is _____ (greater than, less than, equal to) the density of the slab.

2. The density formula: $d = \frac{m}{v}$ (where d=density, m=mass, v=volume) can be re-written as:

$d = \frac{m}{L \times W \times H}$ Using your algebra skills, solve this formula for H. H =

3. Fill in the Data:

length of Al foil (cm)	
width of Al foil (cm)	
mass of Al foil (g)	
density of Al foil (g/cm ³)	2.699 g/cm ³

4. Calculate the thickness (Height) of the aluminum foil. _____cm